

新聞通知

2026 年 2 月 13 日

會財局就首次公開招股審計項目增長的情況發出公開信，呼籲公眾利益實體核數師堅守審計質素及專業誠信

會計及財務匯報局（會財局）今日向所有就擬為計劃在香港聯合交易所上市的公司（即首次公開招股或 IPO）擔任申報會計師的公眾利益實體核數師發出公開信（僅英文版本）。

近期，IPO 活動的快速增長，進一步凸顯了公眾利益實體核數師在推動香港資本市場繁榮與活力方面的重要角色。然而，這一趨勢亦為維持高質量審計帶來了前所未有的挑戰。有見及此，會財局透過公開信表達了對 IPO 審計項目急速增長的關注，並提醒公眾利益實體核數師肩負的重要責任，包括保障審計質素、維護獨立性及專業誠信，以及鞏固公眾對香港資本市場的信心。

會財局注意到有公眾利益實體核數師在現有公眾利益實體審計項目之上，承接了大量的 IPO 審計項目。這種急速增長令人憂慮有關核數師是否具備足夠的專業能力和資源，以在不影響審計質素的前提下履行其專業職責。

關鍵期望

在公開信中，會財局清晰闡述了對公眾利益實體核數師的主要期望，並重申其在維持財務報告質素及香港資本市場信心方面的核心作用。這些期望包括：

1. 將審計質素及專業誠信置於首位
2. 確保具備足夠對 IPO 項目的專業知識及資源
3. 致力於可持續的資源管理策略以保障審計質量
4. 履行項目合夥人及審計質素覆核人的關鍵角色
5. 針對 IPO 審計項目的其他具體期望

促請立即行動

會財局強烈敦促所有公眾利益實體核數師立即進行全面的資源評估，認真評估自身是否具備履行現有及新增 IPO 審計項目的能力和資源。會財局將要求公眾利益實體核數師提供其最新的 IPO 審計清單、承接新 IPO 審計業務的計劃，以及其資源的詳細資料。

我們的行動

為確保審計質素不受影響，會財局將密切監察公眾利益實體核數師如何確保在業務增長同時維持審計質量、獨立性、誠信及專業水平。若發現任何公眾利益實體核數師未能符合既定期望，會財局將加強監查，並作出必要的監管干預。

會財局歡迎公眾利益實體核數師就公開信中提及的事項與本局進行對話，並鼓勵開放和積極的溝通，以協作方式應對潛在挑戰，推動審計質素的持續提升。

完

關於會計及財務匯報局

會計及財務匯報局是根據《會計及財務匯報局條例》成立的獨立機構。作為會計專業獨立監管機構，會財局將履行作為行業倡導者的角色，致力於引領香港會計行業，通過有效監管，持續提升專業質素，從而有效地保障公眾利益，推動業界的可持續發展。

如欲了解更多會財局的法定職能，請瀏覽 www.afrc.org.hk。

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Dear Public Interest Entity Auditors,

Upholding Audit Quality and Professional Integrity Amid the Vibrant Capital Market

In recent months, the Accounting and Financial Reporting Council (**AFRC**) has observed a substantial surge in demand for public interest entity (**PIE**) auditors to serve as reporting accountants for entities seeking to list their shares on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong through initial public offerings (**IPOs**). While this expansion highlights the significant opportunities for the auditing profession to strengthen its contribution to the growth and dynamism of Hong Kong's capital markets, it also amplifies the risks and challenges in maintaining high-quality audits amid heightened demand.

The AFRC is aware that several **PIE** auditors have taken on an exceptionally high volume of **IPO** engagements in addition to their existing **PIE** engagement portfolios. This rapid expansion raises legitimate concerns as to whether these **PIE** auditors possess the competencies and capabilities to diligently fulfil their critical responsibilities without compromising audit quality.

The AFRC views this situation as a critical juncture for **PIE** auditors to reaffirm their indispensable role in safeguarding the quality of financial reporting and maintaining public trust to uphold the reputation of Hong Kong as a premier financial hub, especially during periods of heightened capital market activity.

PIE auditors serve as gatekeepers of financial integrity, and it is imperative that audit practices remain robust and free from compromise. Upholding professionalism and maintaining high standards of quality and integrity are fundamental to fostering investor confidence and preserving market stability.

The AFRC calls on all **PIE** auditors to fulfil their responsibilities with a long-term perspective, recognising the profound implications that poor quality audits can severely harm the reputation of firms and undermine confidence in Hong Kong's capital market.

Outlined below are our key expectations, which highlight the essential measures **PIE** auditors must take to meet their obligations.

Key Expectations to **PIE Auditors**

1. Placing Audit Quality and Integrity Above All Other Considerations

PIE auditors have a fundamental duty to protect the public interest. This duty is fulfilled through the consistent performance of quality engagements and applies to all engagements, whether **IPO** engagements or annual audits. They must never over-extend themselves in pursuit of more lucrative business opportunities or rapidly expand their portfolio in response to a highly active **IPO** market at the expense of quality work.

Amid a vibrant **IPO** market, **PIE** auditors frequently face intense pressure from working groups to meet tight or accelerated timelines. It is imperative that audit firms remain

steadfast in their commitment to audit quality and integrity. This requires PIE auditors to firmly resist such pressures and perform sufficient work to support their audit opinions. Audit quality and integrity must always come first, with no exceptions.

2. Ensuring Sufficient Expertise and Resources for IPO Engagements

The AFRC has consistently emphasised that PIE auditors should only accept new clients or engagements when they possess the requisite competencies and capabilities to deliver high-quality audits. This principle is especially critical in the context of IPO engagements, which are characterised by heightened complexity, stringent regulatory requirements, and demanding timelines.

IPO engagements require not only technical and sector-specific knowledge but also expertise and experience of relevant regulatory or reporting requirements, as well as more robust resource planning. PIE auditors must undertake comprehensive evaluations to ensure that they are capable and competent before accepting any IPO engagement. Failure to do so risks compromising the quality of IPO audits and the profession's reputation, as well as undermining investor protection and Hong Kong's status as a leading international fundraising centre.

3. Committing to Sustainable Resources Management to Protect Audit Quality

Sustainable resources management is fundamental to protecting audit quality. This requires balancing workloads, avoiding excessive engagements or unrealistic deadlines, and fostering a supportive work environment that prioritises both professional excellence and staff well-being. Excessive workloads or prolonged working hours may result in fatigue, stress, and impaired judgement, ultimately undermining audit quality.

Further, PIE auditors must be vigilant in ensuring that new IPO engagements do not overburden teams already working in other audit engagements, including PIE audit engagements. Given the inherently dynamic and demanding nature of IPO audits, resource requirements are often subject to escalations. PIE auditors should regularly review and adjust resource allocations to safeguard audit quality.

Shortages of professional staff should never be addressed by relying on interns or staff from shared service centres. New joiners must first be well equipped with the requisite knowledge and experience, including a thorough understanding of relevant professional standards and regulatory requirements as well as the firm's quality expectations, and must be properly supervised.

4. Fulfilling the Critical Role of the Engagement Partner and Engagement Quality Reviewer

Assigning an appropriate number of capable and competent engagement team members is necessary but not sufficient to ensure a quality audit. Effective direction, supervision, and review (**DSR**) by the engagement partner is also critical. Additionally, the engagement quality reviewer (**EQR**) plays a pivotal role by providing an objective evaluation of

significant judgments made and conclusions reached by the engagement team during the audit process.

PIE auditors must ensure that engagement partners provide clear direction, closely monitor the execution of work, and rigorously review all critical areas of the engagement to ensure adherence to the firm's quality expectations and professional standards. The EQR must independently evaluate significant judgements and conclusions to safeguard audit quality. This practice of timely and proactive DSR should cascade down to all team members who serve as reviewers within the engagement. PIE auditors must keep in mind that both the firm and the engagement partner who signs the audit report are ultimately responsible and individually accountable for the quality of the audit, regardless of the involvement of other partners.

When any work is outsourced to external parties, such as staff from other firms (including network firms) or shared service centres, PIE auditors must be alert to the risks that these individuals may lack the incentive to adhere to the firm's quality expectations and may not be held to the same level of accountability as internal team members are. Therefore, a higher level of DSR is essential to ensure that their work meet the firm's quality expectations and professional standards.

5. Other Specific Expectations for IPO Engagements

- a. Exercising a heightened level of professional scepticism.** The inherently demanding nature of IPO engagements, coupled with their unique complexities, requires auditors to exercise a heightened level of professional scepticism. Auditor must accept only clients who demonstrate IPO readiness through a rigorous vetting process, as getting it right at the outset is the first critical line of defence in safeguarding audit quality and public trust. Throughout the IPO process, auditors must remain alert throughout the entire IPO process, carefully review the prospectus for any contradictory information or inconsistencies between management's representations and information obtained from other professional parties.
- b. Developing a thorough understanding of the client and its environment.** A comprehensive understanding of the client and its operating environment is critical in IPO engagements to identify and address key audit risks. The transition to becoming a public company often reveals gaps in corporate governance, internal controls, and financial reporting processes. PIE auditors must obtain a thorough understanding of the client's business, industry, internal controls, financial reporting systems, and the legal and regulatory environment to design targeted audit procedures to address identified risks and to make informed professional judgement.
- c. Diligently fulfilling the responsibilities of reporting accountants.** The responsibilities of reporting accountants extend beyond expressing an opinion on the historical financial information. Reporting accountants are required to report on unaudited pro forma financial information, working capital statements, indebtedness

statements, and profit forecast/estimate, if necessary. They may also be requested by sponsors to provide comfort in the integrity of certain financial and non-financial information disclosed in the listing documents and comment on changes in selected financial statement items after the latest reporting period. Auditors must independently perform their procedures and obtain sufficient and appropriate evidence to discharge their duties, and refrain from placing undue reliance on the work of other professional parties involved in the IPO process.

- d. Maintaining independence of reporting accountants.** Independence is the cornerstone of audit quality and public confidence. Throughout the IPO process, auditors must rigorously safeguard independence and never assume a management function or perform tasks that are the sole responsibility of the client. These tasks include, but not limited to, selecting or approving accounting policies; preparing financial forecasts; or performing accounting estimates or valuations.
- e. Completion of required procedures before issuing reporting accountants confirmations.** When providing required confirmations on the accountants' reports, unaudited pro forma financial information and profit forecasts in the Application Proofs and subsequent draft listing documents as required by the Listing Rules, PIE auditors must ensure that all necessary procedures have been substantially completed. Any outstanding procedures should be limited to those that remain to be performed on the types of information that, by nature, can only be finalised and incorporated in the draft listing documents at a later date.

Call for Immediate Action

The AFRC strongly urges all PIE auditors to immediately undertake a thorough evaluation of their resources and critically assess whether they possess the necessary competencies and capabilities to deliver high-quality audits for existing engagements and new IPO engagements. PIE auditors are expected to ensure that their resource planning aligns with the demands of their client portfolios while adhering to the highest professional standards.

PIE auditors will be required to provide the AFRC with an updated list of their existing IPO engagements, plans to take on any new IPO engagements, and details of their resourcing information.

Our Actions

The AFRC will intensify its regulatory oversight to ensure that PIE auditors are effectively managing their growing portfolios while maintaining audit quality, integrity and professionalism. PIE auditors whose practices fall short of our expectations should expect heightened scrutiny and regulatory intervention.

The AFRC remains available for dialogue with PIE auditors who wish to discuss any matters raised in this letter. We encourage proactive engagement to address potential challenges collaboratively and transparently.

The foundation of Hong Kong's capital markets rests on the trust placed in auditors by investors, regulators, and the public. This trust is earned through an unwavering dedication to quality and integrity. In times of heightened activity and competition, let us all strive to ensure that these principles remain steadfast and uncompromised. By consistently upholding the highest standards of professionalism, we reaffirm Hong Kong's position as a global leader in financial markets and a trusted hub for international investment.

Yours faithfully,



Janey Lai
Chief Executive Officer